

SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS & TECHNOLOGY

SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO

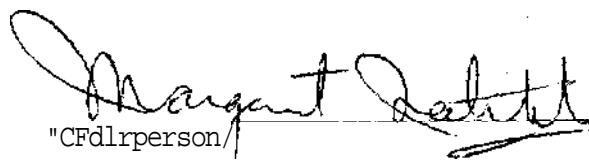
COURSE OUTLINE

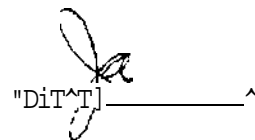
Course Title NURSING CONCEPTS 2
Code No.: NUR 200
Program: NURSING
Semester: FOUR
Date: JANUARY 1985
Author: NANCY MCCLELLAND

New:

Revision: ^

APPROVED:


"CFdlrperson/


"DiT^T] _____ ^

Course Description;

This course continues the analysis of the value base of nursing. Historical and current influences on the nursing profession are examined along with implications for the future development of nursing. The student will continue to develop her own self-awareness as a prospective nurse. Opportunity will be provided to the student to formulate her own career plan and realize the importance of continuous and professional growth.

Course Objectives:

- 1- Analyze value implications of situations in nursing,
2. Analyze various situations applying professional standards.
3. Examine the historical development and influence of history on nursing,
4. Examine issues and trends within society which affect the health care system.
5. Examine opportunities for own personal and professional development.

Method of Assessment;

Test #1	-	Community Assignment	-	25%
Test #2	-	Health Care Team Assignment	-	10%
Test #3	-	Ethics Assignment	-	20%
Hx of Nr presentation and minitest			-	35%
Responsible Action, Participation, Attendance			-	5%
Spot Questions			-	5%
Bonus Marks			-	5%

Text:

Patients' Rights by J. Storch, McGraw-Hill Ryerson Ltd., Toronto, 1982, 75% of classes must be attended to be eligible to write a supplemental exam in Nursing Concepts.

CROSS REF.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

1AV Health Care System-.

VI 1
2
3

- a) Review major categories of health care providers.
Federal = ex;
- Provincial ~ ex:
Local - ex;
- Voluntary
- Institutions
- b) Explain the levels of health care within the system.
primary health care
secondary health care
tertiary health care
- c) Differentiate between primary health care and primary nursing.
- d) Collect information about the funding of health care in Ontario and Canada.
ex. cost of hospital bed:
- ward
- semi-private
- private
- out of province or out of country
ex. alternate health plans:
Blue Cross
premium assistance
welfare
ex. health care budget for Ontario
ex. budget for 1 hospital
- cost of standard equipment used in hospitals

Year 1 Concepts

Brunner - Med. Surg
Text p. 7, 8, 9, 10
Storch: p- 103, 124,
163

Brunner p- 15, 16
Storch; p- 167

Taylor, M.G., Health Insurance and Canadian Public Policy. McGill - Queen's University Press, Montreal, 1978,

International Council of Nurses. Focus on the Future. S, Karger, Basel, Switzerland, 1970, p. 7-14.

AllentucX, A., Who Speaks for the Patient? Burns and MacEachern Ltd., Don Mills, 1971 p. 50/p, 28

CROSS REF.
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LEARNING RESOURCES

Examine some of the changing factors presently influencing the health care system,	Storch, Chapter 6 & 8
a) increasing health care costs	Allentuck, A., p. 504
h) rationalization of health care services	Fuchs, V.R., Who Shall Live? Health. Economics and Social Choice > Basic Books, New York, 1974. text, p. 122-123
c) increased specialization	Storch, p. 4, 48, 7, 162
d) increasing emphasis on preventive health care	Storch, p. 47, 43, 49, 129
e) increasing movement away from acute care facilities to community based programs	
f) trends influencing nursing - ONA - Women's Movement	Henderson, J. "Issues in Rural Health Care Planning," <u>Canadian Nurse</u> , Vol 78, No, 1, January, 1982 pp. 30-33,
3. Consider who should access the health care system.	Curtin, L. "Is There a Right to Health Care?" <u>American Journal of Nursing</u> . Vol. 30 No. 3, March, 1980.
ex. 1 dialysis machine and 5 patients who need dialysis today	
Support your viewpoint with current literature from newspapers, journals, books	text p. 105

CROSS REF.
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LEARNING RESOURCES

4, What is the role of government, consumer, nurse and other health care personnel in planning health care.

Gordon, I.T. "Inroads in Consumer Participation" Canadian Nurse. Vol. 77, No. 8, September, 1981 pp. 38-42.

a) identify other health care personnel

b) give examples of planning health care
ex. New Canada Health Act

Brunner, p. 9,10

Soderstrom, L., The Canadian Health System. Croom Helm Ltd., London, 1978. (On Reserve)

ex. Group Health Centre

System Hall Comm, Hastings Report, p. 199, 200 Allentuck, A., p. 284

5, Become aware and informed of selected community agencies and resources available to promote adaptation of the individual and/or family.

a) Examine a copy of Community Directory Information.

4 copies on Reserve in Library

h) Identify some of the following community agencies as to the type of services provided,
ex. material needs, money
Social St Family Services
ex. physical needs, food
Meals on Wheels
ex, emotional needs
ex. social needs
ex. health teaching
ex. spiritual

c) How would you refer a client to one of these agencies?

CROSS REF.
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- d) What services are provided by this agency and by whom?
- e) What are the costs involved in utilizing this agency?

Complete Community Agency
Assignment: Handout in Class.

B. Health Team ^ Professional Roles and Relationships

VI (5)	6. Professional Relationships a) Explain the term "Professional Identity"	Curtin, L, and Flaherty, J. <u>Nursing Ethics, Theories ^ Pragmatics.</u> Robert J. Brady Co. Bowie, Maryland, 1982. p. 125
VII (4)	b) List 3 professional characteristics recognized and expected in nursing.	Purtito St Cassel <u>Ethical Dimensions in the Health Professions.</u> W.B, Saunders, Philadelphia, 1981, p. 35
III (2)	c) state 3 ethical principles that underly the formation of a professional relationship.	
	d) Deduce 3 earned, rights of nurses.	
III (2) (4)	e) Suggest how to keep a good working relationship with various members of the Health Care Team.	
	7. Cite examples of nurses working in other departments of the hospital. Consider how their role may differ from a staff nurse on a ward.	

CROSS REF.
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8," Compare and contrast the role of nurses in selected health care agencies in the community (ie. Nurse Practitioner at Group Health Centre).

Guest Speaker -
G.H.C,

VI (5)

Health Care Team

M. Murray.
Fundamentals of
Nursing, 2nd
Edition

Educational
Requirements and
Program Locations
Health Careers
(available in
Counselling)

a) Identify members of a health care team.

b) Cite examples of various educational preparation for various positions on the Health Care Team

c) Identify the major contribution (role) of each Health Care Team Member.

d) Evaluate the usefulness of collaboration with health team members.

C. Legal ^ Ethical Situations

10. Review Rights and Responsibilities of Nurses.

Curtin, L. and
M.J. Flaherty,
Nursing Ethics,
Theories and
Pragmatics.
Robert J. Brady Co
Bowie, Maryland,
1932

IV (2)

V (6)

11, Discuss the rights and duties of the nurse in the following legal/ethical situations - Clarify your answer.

Purtilo, R.B. and
C.K. Cassel. Ethical
Dimensions in the
Health Professions.
W.B. Saunders,
Philadelphia, 1981
R724. P, 82

Storch, p. 17+

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CROSS REF.
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LEARNING RESOURCES

IV (6)	a) truth-telling	Surrogate Mother Application Forms
	b) behaviour control	
	c) decision making	<u>Ethics and Nursing</u> . Vol. 1 and 2.
	d) artificial insemination	Nursing Education Media Project, 1977 & 1979, Vol. 1, chapters 3,7,3 and 9
	e) abortion	
	f) surrogate motherhood	Pakalnis, L. and J. Makoroto,
	g) sterilization	"Reproduction and the Test Tube Baby", Canadian Nurse, Vol. 73, No. 2, Feb. 1977
	h) human experimentation	
	i) incompetent or unethical colleagues	Storch, p. 78
	j) allocation of life saving resources	Bernzweig, E.P., <u>The Nurse's Liability for Malpractice</u> . McGraw Hill, New York, 1981. pp. 143-162, KF2915. NB384
	k) euthanasia, cessation of treatment	Maino, M.D. and M. Sequin. <u>The Nurse and the Law</u> . Nursing Education Media Project Toronto, 1978, Chapter 2.
	"Death" Definition/ Life Supports Bulletin - American College of Surgeons, June, 1983, Vol. 68, No. 6.	
12. Examine legal implications of our nursing practice.	Rozowsky, L., <u>Canadian Hospital Law: A Practical Guide</u> .	
ex. surgical consents	Canadian Hospital Association. Ottawa, 1979, Chapter 5.	
ex. accountability	Storch, p. 29+	

CROSS REF.
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LEARNING RESOURCES

13. Describe the legal and moral responsibilities of the nurse with regard to consent.

Ethical Behaviour in Nursing, College of Nurses of Ontario.

Review Year I Concepts.

14. Compare refusal to consent and the client who changes their mind.

Sklar, C.L. "Legal Consent and the Nurse", Canadian Nurse. Vol. 74, No. 3, March 1978, pp. 34-37

Sklar, C.L. "Minors in the Health Care System", Canadian Nurse. Vol. 74, No. 9, pp. 18-20.

Storch 61+
77+

15, Consider and explain briefly the following special situations with regard to consent.

Sarner, H. Nurse and The Law, Saunders, Philadelphia, 1968. KF2915.N853

- a) minors
- b) emancipated minors
- c) married men and women
- d) prisoners
- e) psychiatric patients
- f) patients judicially declared incompetent

Storch - Chapter 7

V (5)

16. Identify situations where the criteria of a valid legal consent have or have not occurred and identify the appropriate action for the nurse to take.

CROSS REF.
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LEARNING RESOURCES

17v- Examine legislation affecting Nursing .

Examine a copy of:

Mental Health Act
Child Welfare Act
Public Hospitals Act
Nursing Homes Act
Homes for the Aged

Rozousxy, L.E. The Canadian Patient's Book of Rights. Doubleday Canada, Toronto, 1930.

Bill of Rights, p. 246-7, James Mc James Storch, p. 185

College of Nurses of Ontario - The Complaints Procedure

HISTORY OF NURSING

18. Given the following broad time periods:

- a) Ancient Cultures
- b) Early Christian
- c) Middle Ages
- d) Renaissance Period
- e) Protestant Reformation
- f) Eighteenth Century
- g) Nineteenth Century
- h) Twentieth Century

Deloughery, G.L., History and Trends of Professional Nursing. 8th ed., RT 31.D4 C.V, Mosby, St. Louis, 1977.

Dolan, J., Nursing in Society, a Historical Perspective. W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia, 1973. RT31.D64 (1973)

Examine the historical development of nursing considering:

- 1) philosophical and religious influences
- 2) military influences
- 3) political and economic influences
- 4) scientific and educational influences

Gibbon, J.M and M Matthewson, Three Centuries of Canadian Nursing. MacMillan Co., Toronto, 1947. RT6.A165

19. Document how knowledge of the past should help prepare us for the future.

Griffin, G.J. and J.K. Griffin. History and Trends of Professional Nursing, 7th ed C.V Mosby, St. Louis, 1973 1977 RT31.D4

CROSS REF-
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

20... Predict and describe briefly the future of nursing considering "high technology" and computers.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Jamieson, E-M. et al
Trends in Nursing History 6th ed.
W.B. Saunders
Philadelphia. 1968
RT31.J3

Pelly, Nursing: Its History, Trends, Philosophy, Ethics,
Saunders,
Philadelphia, 1964
RT41.P45.

Nursing in the Seventies, RT63.R64